## Subsection 3.—Manufactures Classified by the Purpose of the Products

Significant changes have occurred since 1922 in the importance of the various groups shown in the purpose classification. On the basis of percentage to gross value of production, the most striking change is in the food group which showed a substantial decline from  $28 \cdot 2$  p.c. of the total in 1922 to  $22 \cdot 6$  p.c. in 1939 and  $20 \cdot 8$  p.c. in 1945. The producer materials group, which took the lead from the food group in 1923, showed a steady increase up to 1939, since when it has remained at about 30 p.c. of the total. Due to the production of war equipment, vehicles and vessels increased from  $7 \cdot 7$  p.c. in 1939 to  $13 \cdot 1$  p.c. in 1945 and industrial equipment from  $15 \cdot 2$  p.c. to  $16 \cdot 3$  p.c. The other groups with the exception of "miscellaneous" showed slight declines during the war years.

10.—Principal Statistics of the Manufacturing Industries of Canada, Classified According to the Purpose of the Principal Product, by Main Groups, Significant Years 1929-45 and in Detail for 1945.

| Year and Purpose Heading   | Estab-<br>lish-<br>ments   | Capital   | Em-<br>ployees   | Salaries<br>and<br>Wages  | Cost<br>of<br>Materials   | Gross<br>Value of<br>Products  |
|--|--|---|--|---|---|--|
| 1929   | No.  | \$  | No.  | \$  | \$  | \$   |
| Food. Drink and tobacco Clothing. Personal utilities. House furnishings. Books and stationery Vehicles and vessels. Producers' materials. Industrial equipment. Miscellaneous. | 8,351<br>599<br>1,680<br>380<br>600<br>1,917<br>781<br>6,227<br>1,576<br>105           | 223, 376, 104<br>56, 155, 234<br>76, 185, 921<br>144, 222, 275<br>310, 942, 038<br>1, 776, 758, 115<br>719, 112, 914                                  | 99,922   | 88, 914, 849<br>13, 595, 331<br>23, 248, 775<br>56, 003, 183<br>91, 239, 185<br>258, 255, 079<br>131, 820, 142  | 65, 440, 053<br>172, 726, 557<br>29, 389, 246<br>34, 293, 465<br>45, 384, 362   | 837, 986, 384<br>208, 968, 998<br>336, 452, 685<br>61, 191, 750<br>77, 811, 331<br>155, 947, 960<br>407, 947, 648<br>1, 154, 908, 260<br>614, 827, 756<br>27, 403, 344 |
| Totals, 1929   | 22,216   | 4,004,892,009   | 666,531  | 777,291,217   | 2,029,670,813   | 3,883,446,116  |
| Food   | 8,759<br>670<br>1,922<br>601<br>654<br>2,170<br>479<br>6,564<br>1,819<br>142<br>23,780 | 185, 612, 678<br>143, 382, 092<br>39, 681, 900<br>66, 047, 002<br>132, 507, 101<br>232, 153, 543<br>1, 459, 569, 284<br>588, 147, 285<br>23, 163, 454 | 75, 434 18, 289 75, 363 8, 938 15, 587 34, 300 37, 618 139, 734 60, 061 3, 334 468, 658                    | 68, 652, 798<br>17, 626, 141<br>56, 001, 234<br>8, 616, 372<br>12, 887, 200<br>42, 830, 661<br>35, 725, 625<br>126, 208, 238<br>64, 155, 426<br>3, 544, 129   | 40, 454, 300  | 98, 409, 638<br>194, 627, 734<br>35, 589, 961<br>38, 684, 649<br>103, 477, 707<br>120, 992, 781  |
|  |  |   |  |   |   |  |
| Food Drink and tobacco Clothing Personal utilities House furnishings Books and stationery. Vehicles and vessels. Producers' materials. Industrial equipment. Miscellaneous.    | 8, 696<br>668<br>2, 158<br>634<br>800<br>2, 349<br>376<br>6, 892<br>2, 086<br>175      | 187, 487, 631<br>173, 474, 299<br>43, 476, 516<br>89, 293, 123<br>137, 392, 420<br>248, 949, 257  | 96, 740<br>21, 646<br>95, 274<br>12, 420<br>27, 446<br>40, 348<br>55, 141<br>208, 930<br>97, 250<br>5, 256 | 94, 656, 930<br>24, 398, 981<br>79, 547, 935<br>12, 729, 626<br>27, 169, 931<br>53, 453, 842<br>71, 890, 706<br>232, 733, 013<br>119, 070, 287<br>6, 075, 786 | 558, 118, 480<br>68, 935, 399<br>148, 901, 374<br>28, 185, 411<br>41, 836, 387<br>44, 257, 314<br>186, 070, 917<br>634, 232, 482<br>280, 546, 886<br>15, 842, 137 | 792, 271, 852<br>152, 152, 105<br>271, 690, 917<br>55, 289, 473<br>90, 102, 397<br>138, 673, 644<br>319, 280, 534<br>1, 221, 670, 588<br>551, 891, 976<br>32, 436, 014 |
| Totals, 1937   | 24,834   | 3,465,227,831   | 660,451  | 721,727,037   | 2,006,926,787   | 3,625,459,500  |
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